## Stream Fish Populations <br> SUMMARY

Consistent with Section 6.0 of the Stream Fish Populations Study Plan (Plan) as filed with FERC on January 9, 2017, ${ }^{1}$ SSWD provides the following status update for the Stream Fish Populations Study (Study). The summary includes a description of work completed to date, key findings, variances, and remaining work. Links to associated data files are also included. SSWD consider these data to be public.

## Work Completed as of October 1, 2018:

The Study is complete. SSWD has completed each of the three steps outlined in the Plan. Step 1, SSWD selected sampling sites on the Bear River; Step 2, fall fish population sampling was conducted in October 2017 and September 2018. Spring fish population sampling were conducted in April, May, and June 2018, and eDNA (environmental deoxyribonucleic acid) sample collection was conducted in February and March 2017; and Step 3, QA/QC and data analysis was completed after each sampling event.

Fish population sampling included boat and backpack electrofishing in Reach 1 and snorkel surveys and seine hauls for the fall 2017 and 2018 and spring 2018 sampling periods in Reaches 2, 3, and 4 (Table 1). Imagery of each fish population site can be found on SSWD's public relicensing website. eDNA sampling was conducted in Reaches 2 through 4 (Table 1).

Table 1. Location and Dates of Stream Fish Surveys.

| Location | Survey Type | River Mile | Date of Survey(s) | Latitude | Longitude |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CAMP FAR WEST DAM REACH |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reach 1 | Backpack Electrofishing | 17.8 | 10/27/2017 | 39.0484111 | 121.3192528 |
| Reach 1 | Boat Electrofishing | 17.0 | 9/10/2018 | 39.042564 | 121.330631 |
| LOWER BEAR RIVER |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reach 2 | eDNA | 16.9 | 2/22/2017, 3/8/2017 | 39.0417222 | 121.3322222 |
| Reach 2 | eDNA | 16.7 | 2/22/2017, 3/8/2017 | 39.0394444 | 121.3347500 |
| Reach 2 | Snorkel/Seine | 15.0 | 10/25/2017 | 39.0233500 | 121.3544417 |
| Reach 2 | Snorkel/Seine | 15.0 | 4/24/2018 | 39.02234 | 121.35386 |
| Reach 2 | Snorkel/Seine | 15.0 | 5/21/2018 | 39.02242 | 121.35387 |
| Reach 2 | Snorkel/Seine | 15.0 | 6/21/2018 | 39.02239 | 121.35389 |
| Reach 3 | eDNA | 11.4 | 2/23/2017, 3/8/2017 | 38.9996667 | 121.4072222 |
| Reach 3 | Snorkel/Seine | 7.8 | 10/24/2017 | 38.9879889 | 121.4692667 |
| Reach 3 | Snorkel/Seine | 7.8 | 4/25/2018 | 38.98764 | 121.47198 |
| Reach 3 | Snorkel/Seine | 7.8 | 5/22/2018 | 38.98765 | 121.471918 |
| Reach 3 | Snorkel/Seine | 7.8 | 6/20/2018 | 38.98775 | 121.472000 |
| Reach 4 | eDNA | 5.1 | 3/1/2017, 3/15/2017 | 38.9783056 | 121.5166389 |
| Reach 4 | Snorkel/Seine | 4.5 | 10/26/2017 | 38.9736389 | 121.5244111 |
| Reach 4 | Snorkel/Seine | 4.5 | 4/26/2018 | 38.97362 | 121.52636 |
| Reach 4 | Snorkel/Seine | 4.5 | 5/23/2018 | 38.960045 | 121.527953 |

[^0]| Reach 4 | Snorkel/Seine | 4.5 | $6 / 19 / 2018$ | 38.973611 | 121.526333 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reach 4 | eDNA | 4.0 | $3 / 1 / 2017,3 / 15 / 2017$ | 38.9740833 | 121.5349167 |
| Reach 4 | eDNA | 0.6 | $2 / 28 / 2017,3 / 15 / 2017$ | 38.9434722 | 121.5709444 |

## Key Findings:

## Electrofishing, Seining, and Snorkeling

The fish population sample site in Reach 1 was represented by a series of riffle, pool, and glide habitat units. The channel and substrate was visibly composed of bedrock with moderate amounts of cobble. Depth was minimal and averaged 0.2 meters (m) (Table 2). Reach 1 was subsequently sampled by boat electrofishing in the pool habitat of the diversion dam impoundment. The effort was divided into five unique habitat units defined by their dominant characteristics; shoal and dam (1), emergent and overhanging vegetation (2), shoal with artificial structure (3), drop off and overhanging vegetation (4), and midchannel (5). Average sampled depths ranged from 1.5 to 6 feet (ft), with a maximum encountered pool depth of 14 ft . Reach 2 was represented by a series of riffle, run, and pool habitat units. Dominant substrate consists of cobble, with gravel as sub-dominant. Maximum and average depths were 1.7 and 0.5 m , respectively (Table 2). Similar to Reach 2, Reach 3 was represented by a series of riffle, run, and pool habitat units. Dominant substrate consists of gravel, with sand as sub-dominant. Maximum and average depths were 1.1 and 0.3 m , respectively (Table 2). Reach 4 was represented by a series of riffle, glide, and pool habitat units. Dominant substrate consists of gravel, with sand as sub-dominant. Maximum and average depths were 1.5 and 0.5 m , respectively (Table 2).

Table 2. Habitat characteristics for all sites.

|  |  | Reach 1 | Reach 2 | Reach 3 | Reach 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Timing | Sample date | October 27, 2017 | October 25, 2017 April 24, May 21, June 21, 2018 | October 24, 2017 April 25, May 22, June 20, 2018 | October 26, 2017 <br> April 26, May 23, <br> June 19, 2018 |
| Water Quality ${ }^{1}$ | Air temp. (C) | 16.0 | 24.1-28.3 (26.6) | 19.7-33.9 (26.1) | 20.7-32.2 (26.9) |
|  | Water temp. (C) | 12.9 | 12.3-17.1 (15) | 14.0-24.5 (19.6) | 18.0-25.2 (21.1) |
|  | Dissolved oxygen (mg/l) | 9.8 | $\begin{gathered} 9.08-10.70 \\ (10.16) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 7.79-10.40 (9.24) | 7.40-10.50 (8.49) |
|  | Conductivity ( $\mu \mathrm{S}$ ) | 88.7 | 73.0-86.2 (77.1) | 79.0-85.0 (82.7) | 113.0-146.0 (130.7) |
| Site Characteristics ${ }^{2}$ | Elevation (m msl) | 41.1 | 29.3 | 21.3 | 20.1 |
|  | Rivermile | 17.8 | 15 | 7.8 | 4.5 |
|  | Site length (m) ${ }^{3}$ | 83.8 | 139.4 | 265.6 | 170.5 |
|  | Average site width (m) | 7.2 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.3 |
|  | Average depth (m) | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
|  | Average Maximum depth (m) | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
|  | Estimated Flow Range | 16 cfs | 16-246 cfs | $16-37 \mathrm{cfs}{ }^{4}$ | $16-36$ cfs ${ }^{4}$ |
| Habitat Characteristics | Dominant substrate | Bedrock/Cobble | Cobble | Gravel | Gravel |
|  | Sub-dominant substrate | Gravel | Gravel | Sand | Sand |
|  | Confinement | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  | Fish passage impediments present | No | No | No | No |
|  | Number of Large Woody Debris Pieces | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Suitable spawning gravel (sq ft) ${ }^{5}$ | -- | 0-500 | 3,400-11,270 | 900-3,440 |
|  | Low-gradient riffle | 38\% | 21\% | 26\% | 4\% |
|  | High-gradient riffle | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  | \% Run | -- | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% |


|  | \% Glide | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 26\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% Lateral Pool | -- | 27\% | 14\% | -- |
|  | \% Mid-channel Pool | 45\% | 33\% | 38\% | 47\% |
|  | \% Chute | 3\% | -- | 2\% | $>0 \%$ |
|  | \% Trench Pool | -- | -- | -- | 15\% |
| GPS Units | Upstream Coordinate | Latitude | Latitude | Latitude | Latitude |
|  |  | 39.048411 | 39.023350 | 38.987989 | 38.973639 |
|  |  | Longitude | Longitude | Longitude | Longitude |
|  |  | 121.319253 | 121.354442 | 121.469267 | 121.524411 |
|  | Downstream Coordinate | Latitude | Latitude | Latitude | Latitude |
|  |  | 39.047894 | 39.022283 | 38.987758 | 38.973625 |
|  |  | Longitude | Longitude | Longitude | Longitude |
|  |  | 121.319486 | 121.353883 | 121.472219 | 121.526675 |

- Water quality parameters for reaches 2 through 4 are presented as a range and (average).

2 - Site characteristics averaged overall all sampling events.
3 - Site length fluctuated with changes in habitat and flows and is averaged over all sampling events.
4 - Flows not available for the April sampling event.
5 - Spawning gravel presented as a range through all sampling events.

## Reach 1

In the stream portion of Reach 1 (i.e. the portion between the powerhouse and the head of the diversion pool), multi-pass depletion sampling was conducted using two Smith Root LR-24 backpack electrofishers in October 2017. Sampling results are presented in Table 3, and lengthfrequency of fish is presented in Figure 1.

Table 3. Population summary of backpack electrofished habitat in Reach 1.

| Summary Metrics |  | Species |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Green | Spotted | itofis | Blueg | Channel | Shiner | White |
| Abundance | No. captured by pass (total) | $\begin{gathered} 43-30-13 \\ (86) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42-6-5 \\ (53) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 9-11-4 \\ (24) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6-2-2 \\ (10) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Estimated abundance | 104 | 53 | 33 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 95\% CI | 83-125 | 51-55 | 11-55 | 7-13 | 1-1 | 1-1 | 1-1 |
|  | Fish/100m ${ }^{1}$ | 124.1 | 63.2 | 39.4 | 11.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
|  | Fish/mi ${ }^{1}$ | 1,996.8 | 1017.6 | 633.6 | 192.0 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { Length } \\ (\mathrm{mm}) \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Range (Average) | 32-98 (63) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 49-167 \\ (85) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 21-50 (36) | 52-103 (79) | 112 | 55 | 56 |
| Weight (g) | Total | 396.1 | 498.1 | 13 | 70.1 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
|  | Range (Average) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.4-17.1 \\ (4.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2-53.7 \\ (9.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.1-1.3 (0.5) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.1-15.0 \\ (7.0) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
|  | Total estimated weight (g) | 479.0 | 498.1 | 17.9 | 70.0 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
|  | Weight (g)/100m | 472.6 | 594.2 | 15.5 | 83.6 | 8.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
|  | lbs/ac | 6.5 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | $<0.1$ | $<0.1$ |
|  | kg/ha | 8.0 | 8.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Condition Factor | Relative range | 0.67-1.42 | 0.73-1.89 | 0.51-1.83 | 0.44-1.22 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
|  | Fulton's range <br> (average) | $\begin{gathered} 1.09-2.33 \\ (1.57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.86-2.21 \\ (1.17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.57-2.16 \\ (1.07) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.52-1.49 \\ (1.30) \end{gathered}$ | 0.52 | 0.90 | 0.74 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { RSD }(\% \text { of population }>150 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \mathrm{FL})^{3} \end{aligned}$ |  | 0 | 0 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |



Figure 1. Length-frequency of fish collected during backpack electrofishing in Reach 1.
In the diversion pool portion of Reach 1, boat electrofishing sampling was conducted using a Smith Root 5.0 GPP system in September 2018. Sampling results are presented in Table 4, composition by unit and catch per unit (CPUE) by species with overall composition (Figure 2 and 3), and overall CPUE (Table 5).

Table 4. Population summary of boat electrofished habitat in Reach 1.

| Common Name | Scientific Name | \# <br> Captured | Length (mm) |  | Weight (g) |  | $\%$ <br> Composition | CPUE (\#/min) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Range | Mean | Range | Mean |  |  |
| Bluegill | Lepomis macrochirus | 105 | 62-162 | 109 | 3.7-96.9 | 28.5 | 36.8\% | 1.03 |
| Spotted bass | Micropterus punctulatus | 58 | 44-260 | 137 | 1.7-230.5 | 40.5 | 20.4\% | 0.57 |
| Sacramento sucker | Catostomus occidentalis | 49 | 76-495 | 412 | 4.2-1,540.0 | 913.4 | 17.2\% | 0.48 |
| Green sunfish | Lepomis cyanellus | 34 | 53-128 | 82 | 2.2-42.5 | 12.9 | 11.9\% | 0.33 |
| Readear sunfish | Lepomis microlophus | 19 | 70-179 | 128 | 16.0-114.9 | 43.6 | 6.7\% | 0.19 |
| Silverside | Menidia beryllina | 7 | 36-110 | 76 | 1.5-9.0 | 3.9 | 2.5\% | 0.07 |
| Largemouth bass | Micropterus salmoides | 5 | 147-400 | 230 | 38.0-890.0 | 279.2 | 1.8\% | 0.05 |
| Common carp | Cyprinus carpio | 4 | 507-571 | 539 | 2,170-3,450 | 2,670 | 1.4\% | 0.04 |
| Goldfish | Carassius auratus | 2 | 192-260 | 226 | 130-360 | 245 | 0.7\% | 0.02 |
| Channel catfish | Ictalurus punctatus | 1 | 482 | 482 | 1,160 | 1,160 | 0.4\% | 0.01 |
| White catfish | Ameiurus catus | 1 | 147 | 147 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 0.4\% | 0.01 |
| Total |  | 285 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0\% | 2.80 |



Figure 2. Overall CPUE (fish/min) with composition of species collected during boat electrofishing in Reach 1.

The five unique habitat units sampled were: 1) shoal and dam, 2) emergent and overhanging vegetation, 3) shoal with artificial structure, 4) drop off and overhanging vegetation, and 5) midchannel.

Table 5. Overall CPUE (fish/min) by habitat unit during boat electrofishing in Reach 1.

| Species | Total Catch | Overall \#/min | Unit 1 |  | Unit 2 |  | Unit 3 |  | Unit 4 |  | Unit 5 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Raw | \#/min | Raw | \#/min | Raw | \#/min | Raw | \#/min | Raw | \#/min |
| Bluegill | 105 | 1.03 | 15 | 1.43 | 35 | 1.93 | 51 | 2.23 | 1 | 0.03 | 3 | 0.21 |
| Spotted Bass | 58 | 0.57 | 13 | 1.24 | 14 | 0.77 | 13 | 0.57 | 14 | 0.39 | 4 | 0.28 |
| Sacramento Sucker | 49 | 0.48 | 2 | 0.19 | 10 | 0.55 | 20 | 0.88 | 12 | 0.33 | 5 | 0.35 |
| Green Sunfish | 34 | 0.33 | 10 | 0.96 | 8 | 0.44 | 16 | 0.70 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Readear Sunfish | 19 | 0.19 | 1 | 0.10 | 3 | 0.17 | 15 | 0.66 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Silverside | 7 | 0.07 | 1 | 0.10 | 2 | 0.11 | 2 | 0.09 | 2 | 0.06 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Largemouth Bass | 5 | 0.05 | 0 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.06 | 4 | 0.18 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Common Carp | 4 | 0.04 | 1 | 0.10 | 0 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.00 | 2 | 0.14 |
| Goldfish | 2 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.06 | 1 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Channel Catfish | 1 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.06 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| White Catfish | 1 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.07 |
| Total Catch | 285 |  | 43 |  | 75 |  | 123 |  | 29 |  | 15 |  |
| Overall \#/min | 2.8 |  | 4.11 |  | 4.13 |  | 5.39 |  | 0.8 |  | 1.06 |  |



Figure 3. Percent composition by habitat unit during boat electrofishing in Reach 1.

## Reaches 2 through 4

A three-pass composite snorkel survey and three standardized 10 m seine hauls were completed at one site in Reaches 2 through 4. Habitat characteristics for each site can be found in Table 2. Sampling results are presented in Tables 6 and 7.

Table 6. Population summary of snorkeled habitat units in Reaches 2 through 4.

| Species | Abundance |  |  |  |  |  | Fork length (mm) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# Counted by Pass (Total) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of Total } \\ \text { Fish } \\ \text { Counted } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Estimated abundance | 95\% CI | Fish/100m | Fish/mi | Min (bin) | Max (bin) |
| October 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SNORKELED REACH 2-145.4 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mosquitofish | $\begin{gathered} 131-114-102 \\ (347) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 51.8\% | 116 | 113-118 | 80 | 1,280 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} \hline 71-76-83 \\ (230) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 34.3\% | 77 | 75-78 | 53 | 849 | 0-50 | 151-200 |
| Sacramento Sucker | $\begin{gathered} \hline 30-10-8 \\ (48) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 7.2\% | 16 | 10-22 | 11 | 177 | 0-50 | 151-200 |
| Sacramento Pikeminnow | $\begin{gathered} 13-8-7 \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | 4.2\% | 9 | 7-11 | 6 | 103 | 51-100 | 151-200 |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 4-9-4 \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | 2.5\% | 6 | 3-8 | 4 | 63 | 0-50 | 51-100 |
| SNORKELED REACH 3-271.3 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 127-162-181 \\ (470) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 57.7\% | 157 | 152-161 | 58 | 929 | 0-50 | 251-300 |
| Mosquitofish | $\begin{gathered} 77-115-130 \\ (322) \end{gathered}$ | 39.6\% | 107 | 102-113 | 40 | 637 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 7-3-6 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | 2.0\% | 5 | 4-7 | 2 | 32 | 0-50 | 101-150 |

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| Sacramento Pikeminnow | $2-2-2$ <br> (6) | 0.7\% | 2 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 151-200 | 251-300 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SNORKELED REACH 4-176.8 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lepomis sp. | $\begin{gathered} 45-66-83 \\ (194) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 49.6\% | 65 | 60-69 | 37 | 589 | 0-50 | 201-250 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 40-36-30 \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | 27.1\% | 35 | 34-37 | 20 | 321 | 0-50 | 301-350 |
| Mosquitofish | $\begin{gathered} 30-30-30 \\ (90) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 23.0\% | 30 | 30 | 17 | 273 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Sacramento Pikeminnow | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1.0\% | 1 | 1.0 | 1 | 9 | 101-150 | 101-150 |
| April 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SNORKELED REACH 2-140.21 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{gathered} 99-100-76 \\ (275) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 98.92\% | 92 | 89-95 | 65 | 1,052 | 0-50 | 51-100 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 0-0-2 \\ (2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.72\% | 1 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 0-50 | 51-100 |
| Mosquito Fish | $\begin{gathered} 1-0-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.36\% | <1 | 1 | <1 | 4 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| SNORKELED REACH 3-270.97 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{gathered} 198-270-282 \\ (750) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 75.53\% | 250 | 244-256 | 92 | 1,485 | 0-50 | 101-150 |
| Unknown Minnow | $\begin{gathered} 155-0-0 \\ (155) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 15.61\% | 52 | 27-76 | 19 | 307 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 5-9-21 \\ (35) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3.52\% | 12 | 7-17 | 4 | 69 | 0-50 | 151-200 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 6-11-15 \\ (32) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3.22\% | 11 | 8-14 | 4 | 63 | 0-50 | 301-350 |
| Rainbow Trout | $\begin{gathered} 10-1-6 \\ (17) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1.71\% | 6 | 2-10 | 2 | 34 | 0-50 | 51-100 |
| Smallmouth Bass | $1-0-1$ <br> (2) | 0.20\% | 1 | 1.0 | <1 | 4 | >350 | >350 |
| Sacramento Pikeminno | $\begin{gathered} 1-1-0 \\ (2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.20\% | 1 | 1 | <1 | 4 | 51-100 | 101-150 |
| SNORKELED REACH 4-174.80 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | 16-11-7 (34) | 75.56\% | 11 | 9-14 | 7 | 104 | 0-50 | 51-100 |
| Bluegill | 0-1-7 (8) | 17.78\% | 3 | 0-8 | 2 | 25 | 0-50 | 151-200 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 0-0-3 \\ (3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 6.67\% | 1 | 0-4 | 1 | 9 | 51-100 | 101-150 |
| May 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SNORKELED REACH 2-119.48 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown Minnow | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5-35-35 \\ (75) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 45.18\% | 25 | 18-32 | 21 | 337 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{gathered} 3-36-33 \\ (72) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 43.37\% | 24 | 17-31 | 20 | 323 | 51-100 | 151-200 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 1-1-10 \\ (12) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 7.23\% | 4 | 0-9 | 3 | 54 | 51-100 | 301-350 |
| Sacramento <br> Pikeminnow | $3-1-0$ <br> (4) | 2.41\% | 1 | 0-4 | 1 | 18 | 51-100 | 151-200 |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 1-0-1 \\ (2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1.20\% | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 151-200 | 151-200 |
| Unknown Sculpin | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.60\% | $<1$ | 1 | <1 | 5 | 51-100 | 51-100 |
|  |  |  | KEL | ACH 3-2 | ters |  |  |  |
| Unknown Minnow | $\begin{gathered} 720-1,000- \\ 1,000(2,720) \end{gathered}$ | 87.26\% | 907 | 896-917 | 320 | 5,153 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{gathered} 71-62-61 \\ (194) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 6.22\% | 65 | 63-66 | 23 | 368 | 51-100 | 151-200 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 46-36-51 \\ (133) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 4.27\% | 44 | 42-47 | 16 | 252 | 51-100 | 251-300 |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 8-30-29 \\ (67) \end{gathered}$ | 2.15\% | 22 | 17-28 | 8 | 127 | 51-100 | 151-200 |

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| Rainbow Trout | 0-2-0 (2) | 0.06\% | 1 | 2 | <1 | 4 | 101-150 | 101-150 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Smallmouth Bass | 0-1-0 (1) | 0.03\% | $<1$ | 1 | $<1$ | 2 | 101-150 | 101-150 |
| SNORKELED REACH 4-174.80 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown Minnow | 50-0-0 (50) | 78.13\% | 17 | 3-31 | 10 | 153 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Bluegill | 2-6-5 (13) | 20.31\% | 4 | 2-6 | 3 | 40 | 51-100 | 51-100 |
| Spotted Bass | 0-0-1 (1) | 1.56\% | <1 | 1 | $<1$ | 3 | 51-100 | 51-100 |
| June 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SNORKELED REACH 2-119.48 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sacramento Sucker | $\begin{gathered} 833-778-833 \\ (2,444) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 76.90\% | 815 | 813-817 | 535 | 8,603 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Unknown Minnow | $\begin{gathered} 50-465-200 \\ (715) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 22.50\% | 238 | 164-313 | 156 | 2,517 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 5-7-5 \\ (17) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.53\% | 6 | 5-7 | 4 | 60 | 51-100 | >350 |
| Prickly Sculpin | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-1 \\ (2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.06\% | 1 | 1 | <1 | 7 | 101-150 | 101-150 |
| SNORKELED REACH 3-237.13 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 586-539-563 \\ (1,688) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 56.95\% | 563 | 561-565 | 237 | 3,819 | 0-50 | 251-300 |
| Unknown Minnow | $\begin{gathered} 200-200-125 \\ (525) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 17.71\% | 175 | 169-181 | 74 | 1,188 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Sacramento Pikeminnow | $\begin{gathered} 80-133-186 \\ (399) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 13.46\% | 133 | 124-142 | 56 | 903 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 54-49-66 \\ (169) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 5.70\% | 56 | 54-59 | 24 | 382 | 0-50 | 101-150 |
| Sacramento <br> Sucker | $\begin{gathered} 13-5-62 \\ (80) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2.70\% | 27 | 15-39 | 11 | 181 | 0-50 | 51-100 |
| Green Sunfish | $\begin{gathered} 18-19-15 \\ (52) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1.75\% | 17 | 16-18 | 7 | 118 | 51-100 | 101-150 |
| Smallmouth Bass | $\begin{gathered} 8-9-11 \\ (28) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.94\% | 9 | 8-10 | 4 | 63 | 0-50 | 151-200 |
| Mosquito Fish | $\begin{gathered} 10-7-6 \\ (23) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.78\% | 8 | 6-9 | 3 | 52 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| SNORKELED REACH 4-237.13 Meters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unknown Minnow | $\begin{gathered} 420-425-300 \\ (1,145) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 75.23\% | 382 | 375-389 | 226 | 3,641 | 0-50 | 0-50 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 54-77-70 \\ (201) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 13.21\% | 67 | 64-70 | 40 | 639 | 0-50 | >350 |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 45-47-48 \\ (140) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 9.20\% | 47 | 46-47 | 28 | 445 | 51-100 | 151-200 |
| White Catfish | $\begin{gathered} 2-3-3 \\ (8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.53\% | 3 | 2-4 | 2 | 25 | >350 | >350 |
| Sacramento Sucker | $2-4-1$ <br> (7) | 0.46\% | 2 | 0-5 | 1 | 22 | 0-50 | 51-100 |
| Channel Catfish | $\begin{gathered} 2-3-0 \\ (5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.33\% | 2 | 0-5 | 1 | 16 | 251-300 | >350 |
| Sacramento <br> Pikeminnow | $\begin{gathered} 1-3-1 \\ (5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.33\% | 2 | 0-4 | 1 | 16 | 0-50 | 151-200 |
| Redear Sunfish | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-3 \\ (4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.26\% | 1 | 0-4 | 1 | 13 | 51-100 | 51-100 |
| Smallmouth Bass | $0-0-4$ <br> (4) | 0.26\% | 1 | 0-6 | 1 | 13 | 101-150 | 101-150 |
| Green Sunfish | 0-1-1 <br> (2) | 0.13\% | 1 | 1 | $<1$ | 6 | 51-100 | 101-150 |
| Unknown Centrachid | $\begin{gathered} 1-0-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.07\% | $<1$ | 1 | <1 | 3 | 101-150 | 101-150 |

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Table 7. Population summary of 10 m standardized seine hauls in Reaches 2 through 4.

| Species | Abundance |  |  | Fork length (mm) | Weight (g) | Condition Factor |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# By Pass <br> (Total) | \% of Total Fish | CPUE <br> (catch by <br> pass) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Min-Max } \\ \text { (Avg) } \end{gathered}$ | Min-Max (Avg) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Relative - } \\ & \text { range } \end{aligned}$ | Fulton's range (average) |
| October 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REACH 2 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=47$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 0-23-10 \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | 70.2\% | 11.0 | 45-152 (61) | 1.1-43.9 (3.7) | 0.79-0.87 | 0.86-2.22 (1.22) |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 0-5-0 \\ (5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10.6\% | 1.7 | 50-58 (54) | 1.6-2.4 (1.9) | 0.8-1.32 | 1.02-1.68 (1.23) |
| Green Sunfish | $\begin{gathered} 0-3-0 \\ (3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 6.4\% | 1.0 | 44-61 (52) | 1.6-3.8 (2.5) | 1.08-1.17 | 1.67-1.88 (1.77) |
| Mosquito Fish | $\begin{gathered} 0-3-0 \\ (3) \end{gathered}$ | 6.4\% | 1.0 | 30-41 (35) | 0.4-0.6 (0.5) | 0.89-1.38 | 0.87-1.48 (1.16) |
| Sacramento Pikeminnow | $\begin{gathered} 2-0-0 \\ (2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 4.3\% | 0.7 | 84-88 (86) | 5.9-6.1 (6.0) | 0.73-1.81 | 0.90-1.00 (0.95) |
| Pumkinseed | $0-1-0$ <br> (1) | 2.1\% | 0.3 | 72 (72) | 5.1 (5.1) | N/A ${ }^{1}$ | 1.37 |
| REACH 3 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=6$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spotted Bass | 5-0-1 <br> (6) | 100.0\% | 2.0 | 125-150 (136) | 19.4-37.7 (28.3) | 0.85-1.38 | 0.92-1.49 (1.10) |
| REACH 4 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=60$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mosquitofish | $\begin{gathered} 0-43-0 \\ (43) \end{gathered}$ | 71.7\% | 14.3 | 12-52 (27) | N/ $\mathrm{A}^{2}$ | N/ $\mathrm{A}^{1}$ | N/ $\mathrm{A}^{1}$ |
| Bluegill | $\begin{gathered} 0-3-9 \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ | 20.0\% | 4.0 | 26-117 (54) | 0.3-21.5 (3.3) | 0.84-1.23 | 1.07-1.71 (1.26) |
| Riffle Sculpin | $0-1-3$ <br> (4) | 6.7\% | 1.3 | 15-110 (63) | 2.0-18.0 (6.7) | N/ $\mathrm{A}^{1}$ | 1.25-1.51 (1.35) |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 0-0-1 \\ (1) \end{gathered}$ | 1.7\% | 0.3 | 153 (153) | 37.1 (37.1) | 0.97 | 1.04 |
| April 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REACH 2 SEINE $^{3}$ ( $\mathrm{n}=140$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3-42-3-78- \\ 11(137) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 97.9\% | 27.4 | 30-74 (55.8) | 0.3-4.3 (2.2) | 0.5-3.2 | 0.58-4.46 (1.25) |
| Lamprey Ammocete | 0-0-2-0-0 | 1.4\% | 0.4 | N/ $\mathrm{A}^{2}$ | N/ $\mathrm{A}^{2}$ | N/A ${ }^{1}$ | N/ $\mathrm{A}^{1}$ |
| Inland Silverside | 0-0-0-1-0 | 0.7\% | 0.2 | 33 (33) | 0.3 (0.3) | N/A ${ }^{1}$ | 0.83 |
| REACH 3 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=183$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0-0-7-29- \\ & 147(183) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 100.0\% | 36.6 | 45-95 (64.5) | 0.9-10.3 (3.6) | 0.7-1.6 | 0.99-1.96 (1.25) |
| REACH 4 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=139$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0-3-6-70- \\ 17 \\ (96) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 69.1\% | 19.2 | 38-71 (55.2) | 0.4-4.4 (2.0) | 0.5-1.5 | 0.61-2.19 (1.11) |
| Bluegill | $0-0-0-1-38$ <br> (39) | 28.1\% | 7.8 | 43-80 (54.1) | 1.2-7.1 (2.7) | 0.8-1.6 | 1.16-2.26 (1.64) |
| Mosquito Fish | $0-0-0-1-2$ <br> (3) | 2.2\% | 0.6 | 36-46 (41.0) | 0.3-0.6 (0.5) | 0.7-1.0 | 0.62-0.64 (0.63) |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0-0-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.7\% | 0.2 | 126 (126) | 25.5 (25.5) | 1.2 | 1.27 |
| May 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REACH 2 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=55$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chinook Salmon | $\begin{gathered} 1-0-49 \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | 90.9\% | 16.7 | 58-101 (82.4) | 1.8-8.6 (4.7) | 0.5-0.9 | 0.59-0.98 (0.80) |
| Sacramento Pikeminnow | $0-0-3$ <br> (3) | 5.5\% | 1.0 | $\begin{gathered} 109-129 \\ (118.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 11.0-15.8 (14.0) | 0.9-1.1 | 0.74-0.92 (0.83) |
| Sacramento Sucker | $\begin{gathered} 2-0-0 \\ (2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3.6\% | 0.7 | 76-93 (84.5) | 7.0-9.1 (8.1) | 1.4-1.9 | 1.13-1.59 (1.36) |


| REACH 3 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=4$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chinook <br> Salmon | $\begin{gathered} 0-2-0 \\ (2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 50.0\% | 0.7 | 59-67 (63.0) | 2.4-3.8 (3.1) | 0.9-1.0 | 1.17-1.26 (1.22) |
| Rainbow Trout | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 25.0\% | 0.3 | 74 (74.0) | 5.7 (5.7) | N/A ${ }^{1}$ | 1.41 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 1-0-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 25.0\% | 0.3 | 96 (96.0) | 7.1 (7.1) | 0.7 | 0.80 |
| REACH 4 SEINE (n=0) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No seining conducted per CDFW scientific collecting permit requirements; water temperature was above $21{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REACH 2 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=147$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sacramento Sucker | $\begin{gathered} 144-0-0 \\ (144) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 98.0\% | 48.0 | 17-34 (25.5) | 1.1-2.2 (1.7) | 0.6-1.9 | 0.56-2.24 (1.11) |
| Pumpkinseed | $\begin{gathered} 0-1-0 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.7\% | 0.3 | 46 (46.0) | 0.6 (0.6) | N/ ${ }^{1}$ | 0.62 |
| Spotted Bass | $\begin{gathered} 0-0-1 \\ (1) \end{gathered}$ | 0.7\% | 0.3 | 82 (82.0) | 4.3 (4.3) | 0.7 | 0.78 |
| Green Sunfish | $\begin{gathered} 0-0-1 \\ (1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 0.7\% | 0.3 | 76 (76.0) | 5.8 (5.8) | 1.0 | 1.32 |
| REACH 3 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=0$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No seining conducted per CDFW scientific collecting permit requirements; water temperature was above $21{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| REACH 3 SEINE ( $\mathrm{n}=0$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No seining conducted per CDFW scientific collecting permit requirements; water temperature was above $21^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 - Condition factor <br> 2 - Lengths and weig <br> 3 - Five seine hauls w | not be calc ere not coll ompleted d | or single s <br> r some sp <br> pril 2018 | becaus <br> to con <br> wer vis | and weights we out fish health. d higher flows a | collected. <br> ampling location |  |  |

Chinook salmon (Oncorhynchus tshawytscha) parr were observed in Reaches 2, 3 and 4 during snorkeling events in April and May of 2018. They were also captured during the April and May seine sampling in the same reaches, except for Reach 4 in May. A total of 416 Chinook salmon parr were captured in April and 52 in May.

Rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss) were observed in Reach 3 in April and May of 2018. Only one individual parr was captured during the May seine event and can be seen in Figure 4.


Figure 4. O. mykiss captured in Reach 3 during the May sampling event.

## eDNA

The eDNA survey sample collection occurred from February 22 through March 1, 2017, and was followed by a second survey that occurred on March 8, 2017 and March 15, 2017. The eDNA testing selectively targeted salmonids and sturgeon species. Chinook salmon and rainbow trout were detected in the eDNA analysis, while both green sturgeon (Acipenser medirostris) and white sturgeon (Acipenser transmontanus) were not. Chinook salmon and rainbow trout were detected in all reaches sampled by eDNA sampling (Table 2; Figures 5 through 7). All eDNA results from the filter analysis can be found on SSWD's relicensing website.


Figure 5. eDNA Sampling Locations and Species Detected (Reach 2).


Figure 6. eDNA Sampling Location and Species Detected (Reach 3).


Figure 7. eDNA Sampling Locations and Species Detected (Reach 4).
All of the data collected was checked according to SSWD's QA/QC procedures and scanned to PDF files.

## Associated Data Files:

The seven data files listed in Table 8 below are available on SSWD's public relicensing website (www.sswdrelicensing.com).

Table 8. Data files associated with Study summary.

| File Name | Data Description | File Type and Size |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SSWD_eDNA sampling results | Results from eDNA sampling, including all <br> sample sites, elution controls, no template <br> controls, and positive controls. | Excel workbook - 21 KB |
| SSWD_Population sampling <br> database_2017_10 | Includes all raw data from population <br> sampling completed in October 2017. | Excel workbook - 50 KB |
| SSWD_Population sampling <br> database_2018_04 | Includes all raw data from population <br> sampling completed in April 2018. | Excel workbook -104 KB |
| SSWD_Population sampling <br> database_2018_05 | Includes all raw data from population <br> sampling completed in May 2018. | Excel workbook -105 KB |
| SSWD_Population sampling <br> database_2018_06 | Includes all raw data from population <br> sampling completed in June 2018. | Excel workbook -111 KB |
| SSWD_Boat electrofishing database | Includes all raw data from boat electrofishing <br> sampling completed to date. | Excel workbook - 23 KB |
| SSWD_Population photos | Photos of each population sampling site. | Word -2,374 KB |

## Variances from Study:

There were three variances. The first variance was that according to the Plan, Study sites were to be located "within one mile (mi) of the non-Project diversion dam, within $0.5-\mathrm{mi}$ of the Highway 65 Bridge and, within $0.5-\mathrm{mi}$ of the Highway 70 Bridge. These were geographic bounds based on SSWD's understanding of access to the Bear River when the Plan was written. During implementation of Study 3.1 Salmonid Redd Surveys and Study 3.3 Instream Flow, access points were developed to reach more appropriate Study sites. As a result, SSWD determined that it would be beneficial to co-locate the sites for the Study with the sites from Study 3.3 Instream Flow. The third site was located approximately one mile upstream of Highway 70 because a site conducive to snorkel sampling was not identified within $0.5-\mathrm{mi}$ of Highway 70 as described in the Plan. This change resulted in improved data coordination with other studies and is seen a as benefit.

The second variance was related to schedule. Snorkel sampling and seining in Reaches 2 through 4 were to be conducted in April, May, and June of 2017, but due to high flows after the wet water year sampling was postponed due to concerns over safety and quality of data collection. Instead, SSWD conducted sampling in the spring of 2018 which did not affect the outcome of the overall Study. In addition, boat electrofishing in Reach 1 was not conducted in October 2017 due to operations of the Project and non-Project diversion dam and safety concerns. This delay in sampling did not affect the outcome of the overall Study, as populations in small reservoirs do not undergo significant population fluctuations. SSWD completed boat electrofishing on September 10, 2018.

The third variance to the Study Plan was the amount of water filtered for eDNA analysis. Samples were collected during high flows in the Bear River, as described in the Study Plan filed with FERC. As a result of the high flows, turbidity was also high, which severely limited the volume of water that could be filtered for each sample. Suspended sediment clogged the filter quickly. As a result, the field team used five filters for each sample and recorded the volume of water filtered by each filter. On average, this was approximately one liter (total of five filters) for each sample. Discussions with the analysis lab determined that filtering close to one liter would not adversely affect the results (Personal Communication, Scott Blankenship [Genidaqs], February 2017).

## Remaining Work:

The Study is complete.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The Plan is available on SSWD's public relicensing website (www.sswdrelicensing.com) under 'Study Plans.'

